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# **Biocomposites Conference Cologne**

7th Conference on Wood and Natural Fibre Composites

6–7 December 2017, Maternushaus, Germany

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# CONFERENCE JOURNAL

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# **Programme Committee**

A prestigious committee has been set up for the programme, consisting of representatives of the following companies and institutes:

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- Katharina Brozyna I BASF Color Solutions Germany GmbH
- Peter von Hoffmann I Coperion GmbH
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- Jens Fischer I DRW-Verlag Weinbrenner GmbH & Co.KG, Holz-Zentralblatt
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- Dr. Arne Schirp | Fraunhofer-Institut für Holzforschung Wilhelm-Klauditz-Institut WKI
- Prof. Dr.-Ing. Jörg Müssig I Hochschule Bremen City University of Applied Sciences
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- Michael Carus I nova-Institut GmbH
- Dr. Asta Partanen I nova-Institut GmbH
- Stephan Hofherr I Verband der Deutschen Holzwerkstoffindustrie e.V. (VHI)
- Jörg Golombek | Werzalit GmbH + Co. KG

# Seventh Biocomposites Conference Cologne

We welcome you to the world's largest conference on biocomposites!

The biocomposite markets continue to grow, both in established markets like construction and automotive as well as in the new market of consumer goods with new players bringing opportunities to innovative applications. There are many reasons to fill or reinforce plastics with wood or natural fibres of all kinds. Optical and haptic reasons play a role when it comes to differentiating products from standard plastic products. Especially in household goods, consumer goods and toys attributes like, optics, haptics and a green image are important considerations. Weight savings, shorter cycle times, scratch resistance and a lower CO<sub>2</sub> footprint play a crucial role in technical applications and in the automotive industry. And, in combination with biodegradable plastics, products are also manufactured in agriculture, horticulture and also for special applications such as filter balls and coffee capsules.

Today, in addition to experienced component manufacturers who have been offering a wide variety of biocomposites for years, there are new suppliers on the market who want to use innovative technologies and materials to produce and market even better granulates.

The "Biocomposites Conference Cologne (BCC)" is the world's largest conference and exhibition on the topic. This conference offers you the unique opportunity to gain a comprehensive overview of the world of biocomposites in Cologne.

Living proof for the above mentioned development are our nominees for "The Biocomposites Award 2017". Here, the nova-Institute would like to acknowledge Coperion GmbH (DE) for sponsoring this renowned innovation award. Many thanks also go to our conference sponsors: "Der Grüne Punkt – Duales System Deutschland GmbH (DE)" as silver sponsor and Fibres Recherche Développement (FR), FKuR GmbH (DE), Linotech GmbH & Co. KG (DE) & ParaPack GmbH (DE), RENOLIT GOR S.p.A. (IT), simcon kunststofftechnische Software GmbH (DE) as well as VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland LTD (FI) as bronze sponsors.

More than 200 participants from all over the world and 25 exhibitors confirm our position as the lead conference in this field.

One of the highlights will be awarding the title "Biocomposite of the Year 2017". This innovation award highlights new materials and products that entered the market in 2017 or are just about to be launched. You as audience will have the opportunity to elect three winners from six nominees at the first afternoon of the conference. The winners will be awarded on the same evening during the gala dinner.

Besides the award, the conference programme demonstrates the wide spectrum of innovative applications and material choices available for biocomposites: In automotive applications, in wood-plastic composites, in injection moulding, 3D printing and design as well as in structural applications. Bio-based thermoset resins, new polymers, wood and natural fibres for biocomposites are well represented in our programme.

We wish you a conference full of encouragement, new contacts and ideas for new business opportunities. Enjoy our conference!

hidal Ce

Michael Carus, managing director of nova-Institute Dr. Asta Partanen, project leader of the conference

and the nova conference team

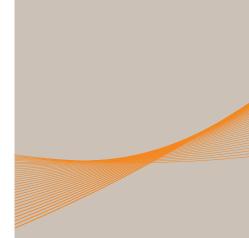
P.S.: "Every year, the city centre of Cologne is touched by the magic of the festivities in the run-up to Christmas. Christmas music, arts and crafts, toys, Christmas decorations and the scent of the Christmas bakeries create a wonderful atmosphere."



Michael Carus nova-Institut GmbH Managing Director



**Dr. Asta Partanen** nova-Institut GmbH Project Leader of the Conference



# **Conference Programme** 1<sup>st</sup> Day, 6 December 2017, 9:30 a.m. – 6 p.m.



CHAIRWOMAN

nova-Institut GmbH Dr. Asta Partanen

### **CONFERENCE OPENING**



9:50 nova-Institut GmbH = **Michael Carus** Conference Opening

### WOOD-PLASTIC COMPOSITES

**BIOCOMPOSITES IN AUTOMOTIVE** 



10:00 German Wood-Based Panel Industry (VHI) 💳 **Anemon Strohmeyer** NATURinFORM GmbH **Horst Walther** 

Overview of the German Wood-Plastic Composite Industry



10:20 WPCC Wood-Plastic **Composite Council** of China 💴 Dr. Wayne Song WPC Development and Actual Trends in China



### CHAIRMAN

nova-Institut GmbH 💳 Michael Carus



### 10:50 Ford Forschungszentrum Aachen GmbH 💳

Maira Magnani Biocomposites: a Milestone Towards Sustainable Mobility within Ford Motor Company



#### 11:20 Volkswagen AG 💻 **Benedikt Lahl**

Fiber Reinforced Composites for Structural Applications Made from Bio-based and Recycled Materials



### 11:50 Renolit GOR S.p.A. Adriano Odino FCA EMEA Marco Tuninetti The Application of RENOLIT NATGOR at New Alfa Romeo

Stelvio

### 12:20 LUNCH BREAK









14:10 Performance **BioFilaments Gurminder Minhas** 

Automotive Biocomposites Based on Nano-Fibrillated Cellulose Technology

Inc. 🚺

### INJECTION MOULDING: GRANULATES AND APPLICATIONS



#### 14:50 nova-Institut GmbH 💻

Dr. Asta Partanen Successful Biocomposites in Toys, Furniture and Consumer Goods

### **15:20 COFFEE BREAK**



15:50 Dr. Hans Korte Innovationsberatung Holz & Fasern 💳

**Dr. Hans Korte** X-Plorator – High Throughput Technology for Rapid Compound Development



16:10 Elastopoli Oy 🛨 Markku Nikkilä Simcon kunststofftechnische Software GmbH 💳 Dr. Paul F. Filz Injection Moulding and Simulation of Consumer Products with Aqvacomp Composites



### 16:30 Kompetenzzentrum Holz GmbH 💳 **Dr. Claudia Pretschuh**

Regenerated Cellulose Fibres TENCEL<sup>®</sup> FCP as Filler in PP for Improved Foam Injection Moulding

#### **INNOVATION AWARD SESSION**

#### 16:50 Prize-giving DNFI Innovation Award 2017 by Michael Carus, nova-Institut GmbH 💳



#### 16:50 RWTH Aachen University = Marie-Isabel Popzyk

Fraunhofer-Institute for Structural Durability & System Reliability LBF 💳 **Dr. Roland Klein** 

Reduction of the Moisture Absorption of Natural Fibres and Production of No-Twist Yarns for Use in Structural Components



CHAIRMEN



#### **INNOVATION AWARD "BIOCOMPOSITE OF THE YEAR 2017"**

#### Introduction by Michael Carus, nova-Institut GmbH 💳 17:00



17:10 BASF SE & Sonae Arauco Deutschland AG **Dr. Michael Kalbe** 3D Moldable MDF



17:40 OWI GmbH 💻 **Bernd Köhler** Injection Moulded Biocomposite School Seat Shell



17:20 GreenBoats = Friedrich J. Deimann Greenbente24





GmbH 💳 **Bernhard Mösl** GS Stratos® Passive - Sandwich Window Scantling System

17:30 G.S. Stemeseder

18:00 TU/e University of **Technology Eindhoven in** Collaboration 💳 **Prof. Dr. Patrick Teuffel** Fully Biobased Pedestran Bridge



**Champagne Reception by VTT and Cold Local Beer on Tap** Gala Dinner and Coperion sponsored Award Ceremony **Social Gathering** 

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### CHAIRMAN

Kompetenzzentrum Holz GmbH 💳 **Dr. Andreas Haider** 

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CHAIRMAN

Innovationsberatung Holz & Fasern Dr. Hans Korte

# **Conference Programme** 2<sup>nd</sup> Day, 7 December 2017, 9 a.m. – 6 p.m.



### **BIOCOMPOSITES IN 3D PRINTING AND DESIGN**

**10:20 COFFEE BREAK** 

STRUCTUAL APPLICATIONS



9:20 FKuR Kunststoff GmbH **Carmen Michels** 

Be Creative with Bioplastics and Natural Fibres! - Compounds for 3D Printing

### 10:00 University of Stuttgart 💻 Jun.-Prof. Dr.-Ing. Hanaa Dahy

Biocomposites for Architecture Between Design and Fabrication - Current and Future Visions

CHAIRMAN



### Hochschule Bremen – City

**University of Applied** Sciences 💳 Prof. Dr.-Ing. Jörg Müssig



10:50 FEMTO-ST Institute **Dr. Ing. Vincent Placet** Characterisation and Prediction of the Long-Term Behaviour

9:00 Kompetenzzentrum

Use of Biocomposites in 3D-Fused Layer Modelling

9:40 SINTEF Building and

Biocomposites for 3D Printing in

Holz GmbH 💳

**Dr. Andreas Haider** 

Infrastructure Η

Construction

**Nathalie Labonnote** 

of Plant Fibre Composites for Semi-Structural Applications



#### **11:10 Eindhoven University** of Technology 💳 **Prof. Dr. Patrick Teuffel**

Structural Use of Hemp and Flax Fibres with Bio-based Resins - Possibilities for Design and Structural Use



### **11:30** Fibres Recherche Développement (FRD) **Dr. Natalie Benoit**

From Plant to Agromaterial: Innovative Axes to a Better Design of Bio-based Fibres Used in Thermoplastic Composites

11:50 LUNCH BREAK



### **BIO-BASED THERMOSET RESINS AND NEW POLYMERS**



### 13:20 nova-Institut GmbH 💻 **Michael Carus** Overview of Bio-Based

Polymers for Biocomposites



#### 13:30 TransFurans Chemicals byba **Dr. Ir. Hans Hoydonckx**

New Applications of Polyfurfuryl Alcohol Thermosets in **Biocomposites** 



### 13:50 Advanced Biochemicals Co., Ltd. 💳 Pawin Boonyaporn

Epicerol<sup>®</sup> - A Bio-Based Epichlorohydrin to Further Improve the Environmental Footprint of Composites Through Epoxy Resins



### 14:30 Shellac Consultant = **Manfred Penning**

SHELLAC – A Unique Natural Thermoplastic Resin for Biocomposites



### 14:10 Covestro Deutschland AG

**Richard Meisenheimer** New Bio-based Polyisocyanate - Opens the Way to New Green Lightweight Applications



14:50 COFFEE BREAK

# **15:40** Fraunhofer-Institute

## for Wood Research (WKI) 💻 Dr. Arne Schirp

Improvement of the Fire Retardancy of Wood-Plastic Composites (WPC) by Wood Pre-Treatment

### 16:20 University Hamburg **Center of Wood Science and** Technology 💳

**Oliver Mertens** 

In-Situ Refiner Compounding Approach for TMP-Fibre Thermoplastic Composites

### 17:00 Bucknell University

Wakabayashi Flax Fiber-Polyamide 6 Composites via Solid-State the Portfolio of Natural Fiber-

### CHAIRMAN

Dr. Arne Schirp

Fraunhofer-Institute for

Wood Research (WKI)



### **15:20** Hochschule Bremen - City University of Applied Sciences = Prof. Dr.-Ing. Jörg Müssig

New NFC Product Development Starts with the Selection of an Appropriate Fibre



#### 16:00 VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland Ltd. 🛨 Kirsi Immonen

Biocomposites from Side Streams of Paper and Board Industry – Fibre Clay Composites



### 16:40 HempFlax BV 💳 **Mark Reinders** Why You Should Use European

Hemp Fibres for Biocomposites



## Prof. Dr. Katsuyuki

Shear Pulverization: Expanding **Reinforced Thermoplastics** 

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FEMTO-ST Institute



17:20 Faurecia Dr. Hassane Boudhani New Lightweight and Biosourced Solutions for Cars' Interiors

**End of Conference** 17:40

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# **The Biocomposite Award 2017**

Six companies are nominated for the "Biocomposite Award 2017": The Biocomposite Award highlights products that entered the market in 2017 or are just about to be launched.

Producers and inventors of innovative, new applications for WPC and NFC were invited to hand in their applications to the "Biocomposite Award 2017". Each of the nominated companies will give a short 10-minute presentation on its new material and product on the first day of the conference. Following the presentations, the audience will elect the three winners.

The winner will be awarded in the first evening of the conference during the gala dinner.

## 1. BASF SE & Sonae Arauco Deutschland AG 💳

### **3D moldable Medium Density Fibreboard (MDF)**



The innovative 3D mouldable MDF provides the furniture industry with a new wood-based material. It is a thermoplastic processable and storagestable composite which can be produced on existing MDF production lines. In contrast to standard thermoset boards, it offers post-mouldability and surface structuring of the composites on standard equipment in short cycle times. Due to the increased mouldability of the composite, new design options are possible. The resin system is offered formaldehyde free.

Dr. Michael Kalbe





# 2. G.S. Stemeseder GmbH 💳

### GS Stratos® passive (sandwich window scantling system)



GS Stratos<sup>®</sup> passive is a combination of a foamed PP and wood composite material with solid wooden elements. The system was developed for the building of passive house windows. Through the reduction in density of approximately 50%, the required specific heat conductivity and Uf-value of  $\leq 0.8$  W/m<sup>2</sup>K were achieved. The components are produced with standard machinery and tools of the wood industry and are certified combustible.

## 3. GreenBoats 💳

### **GreenBente24**



Friedrich J Deimann

Usually, mass produced boats are made of fossil-based resins, glass fibres and plastic foam. By contrast, GreenBente24 from GreenBoats (DE) is made from 80% out of renewable materials like flax, cork and bio-based epoxy resin. The GreenBente24 has the same weight and stiffness as a standard boat. The boat achieves a 80% reduction of carbon footprint compared to other options and is and thermally recyclable.



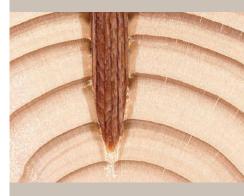
## 4. Raimund Beck Nageltechnik GmbH 💳

### LignoLoc® – Collated wooden nails



Nails made from wood are one of the oldest known fasteners in the world, thus Raimund Beck Nageltechnik GmbH (AT) has initiated the next evolution stage LignoLoc<sup>®</sup> – collated wooden nails for use with pneumatic nailers. This new technology requires no pre-drilling; offers maximum holding power due to a natural welding effect with the base wood and offers new application fields for domestic beech wood-based composite.

Dr. Hans Korte



## 5. OWI GmbH 💳

### Injection moulded biocomposite school seat shell



OWI GmbH (DE) launched an injection moulded school seat shell. The polypropylene (PP) and wood-based granulates were developed by Linotech GmbH (DE). The chair combines properties such as positive haptics – comfortably soft and warm to the touch – and standard PP chair requirements in terms of flex behaviour, notch impact strength and staple taking properties for upholstery, and stress load cycles without breakages.

Bernd Köhler

# 6. TU/e Eindhoven 💳

### **Fully Bio-based Bridge**



A fully bio-based pedestrian bridge, the first in the world, has been realised at the Eindhoven University of Technology (TU/e) (NL). After a successful load test (5.0 kN/m<sup>2</sup>), the bridge was installed by the company NPSP bv (NL). Flax and hemp fibres provide the strength for the bridge, combined with a bio-based epoxy resin. Polylactic acid (PLA) bio-foam provides the core. The production method was vacuum-infusion: layers of natural fibres were glued around a laser-cut shape of bio-foam.





Prof. Dr. Patrick Teuffel





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### THE ZSK Mc<sup>18</sup>:

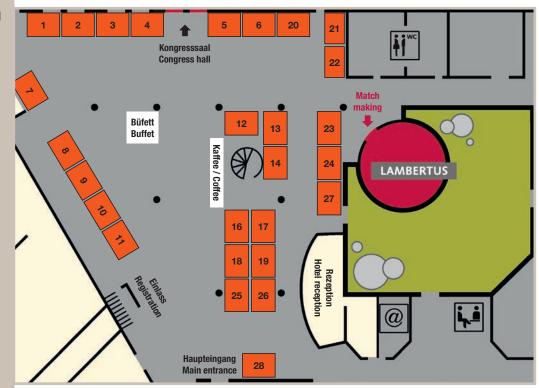
- >Max. specific torque of 18 Nm/cm<sup>3</sup>
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### **Booths/Exhibitors**

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- No. 19: Fachagentur Nachwachsende Rohstoffe e. V. (FNR)
- No. 20: nova-Institut GmbH 💳
- No. 21: European Industrial Hemp Association (EIHA)
- No. 22: RISE The Swedish Research Institute
- No. 23: SIMCON kunststofftechnische Software GmbH
- No. 24: Beck Service GmbH & Co. KG
- No. 25: Time Out Composite oHG 💳
- No. 26: IN-BETWEEN INTERNATIONAL
- No. 27: ADD Chem Germany GmbH 💳
- No. 28: SMT Expo 2018 💥



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# Natural fibre-reinforced plastics: establishment and growth in niche markets

More than 30 compound companies produce over 80,000 tonnes of granulates with wood and natural fibres in Europe 2017 – new producers with major growth plans

#### Authors: Michael Carus and Dr. Asta Partanen

There are many reasons to fill or reinforce plastics with wood or natural fibres of all kinds. Optical and haptic reasons play a role when it comes to differentiating products from standard plastic products. Especially in household goods, consumer goods and toys attributes like optics, haptics and a green image are important considerations. Weight savings, shorter cycle times, scratch resistance and a lower CO<sub>2</sub> footprint play a crucial role in technical applications and in the automotive industry. And, in combination with biodegradable plastics, products are also manufactured for agriculture and horticulture as well as for special applications such as filter balls and coffee capsules.

Today, in addition to experienced component manufacturers who have been offering a wide variety of biocomposites for years, there are new suppliers on the market who want to use innovative technologies to produce and market even better granulates.

#### Over 30 compound producers from Europe offer hundreds of recipes

In total, more than 30 compound producers from Europe with different polymers and natural fibres are currently producing several hundred recipes. Common petrochemical plastics are PP, PE, PVC and TPE/TPS. More and more often biopolymers such as Bio-PE, PLA, PBS, PBAT or PHA are used. Depending on the target application, natural fibres also contain wood flour, wood fibres, cellulose fibres, bast fibres such as hemp, flax, jute or kenaf, but also bamboo, cork or the fibres of the sunflower seed shells. The fibre content for injection moulding granulates is usually between 20% and max. 50%, with extrusion contents of up to 80% are possible.

At Fakuma in Friedrichshafen, Germany, the world's largest plastics and granulate trade fair, more than 20 exhibitors offering biocomposites were among the nearly 1,900 exhibitors in October 2017.

The following table tries to list the most important European suppliers of wood and natural fibre filled and reinforced plastic granulates with their production quantities in 2017. Only a few manufacturers are able to produce and sell quantities of 10,000 t per year or more. The largest producer is the Portuguese company Amorim with its cork granulates, which are used in shoe soles, handles and even in space travel. Many producers are still below 1,000 t/year or even only 500 t/year, although some of them, marked in the table with "NEW", have very substantial growth plans. Over the next few years, additional capacities of more than 50,000 to 300,000 tonnes are planned to be built. This estimation might not be unrealistic as quality and prices have improved steadily over the last few years and many granulates have an attractive price-performance ratio today.

On the other hand, new producers have not succeeded in establishing quantities of more than 20,000 or even 50,000 t/year on the market in recent years. For this reason, some players have withdrawn from the market (Borealis, A. Schulman), while others have corrected their plans downwards significantly (Mondi, PolyOne, UPM).

Major producers and suppliers of wood and natural fibre filled and reinforced plastic granulates with their production quantities in Europe in 2017

Granulate Producer	Country	Polymers	Fibres	Production range 2017 in tonnes
AMORIM	PT	PP, TPE/TPS	Cork	20,000 - 50,000
Beologic	BE/AT	ABS, PC, PE, PHA, PHB, PLA, PMMA, PP, PS, PVC, SAN, TPE	Wood and natural fibres and others	10,000 – 20,000
Tecnaro	DE	Lignin, PE, PP, PLA, PP, PBS, PBAT	Wood and natural fibres	5,000 – 10,000
Advanced Compounding	DE	PA, PE, PP	Wide range of natural fibres	1,000 – 5,000
Golden Compound	DE	PP, Biopolymers	Fibres from sun flower shells	1,000 – 5,000
Jelu Werke	DE	PP, Biopolymers	Wood and natural fibres and others	1,000 – 5,000
Pinuform	DE	PE	Wood	1,000 – 5,000
Plasticwood	IT	PP	Wood	1,000 – 5,000
Biowert	DE	PE, PP, PLA	Grass fibres, flax	500 - 1,000
FKuR	DE	Bio-PE, Bio-TPE, PHA, PLA, PP	Bamboo, wood, corc	500 – 1,000
Hexpol	SE	TPE	Cork	500 - 1,000
Rhenoflex	DE	Polyester, PLA, PP, TPU	Corn cob, wood, rice husks, straw	500 – 1,000
UPM	FI	PP	Cellulose fibres	500 - 1,000
Werzalit	DE	PP	Wood	500 – 1,000
Addiplast	FR	PP	Wood and natural fibres, cellulose fibres	< 500
Aqvacomp	FI	PP	Cellulose fibres	< 500 NEW
GreenGran	NL	PP, biopolymers	Natural fibres	< 500
HempFlax	NL	PP, PLA	Natural fibres	< 500 NEW
Linotech	DE	PP, PLA	Wood and natural fibres	< 500
Mondi Paper	AT	PP	Cellulose fibres	< 500
PolyOne	USA/EU	PP	MDF wood fibre	< 500
Sappi	SA/DE	PP	Cellulose	< 500 NEW
Transmare	NL	PP, PLA	Wood, bamboo and natural fibres	< 500
Total	EU			80,000



#### Number of applications and total production continues to rise steadily

Overall, it is clear that the number of applications and total production are increasing, but growth rates are lower than expected and total volumes are only slowly moving into larger dimensions.

The nova-Institute's current estimate is around 80,000 tonnes of natural fibre granulates produced and traded in Europe in 2017, which would mean a doubling compared to 2012.



However, it may take a few more years before quantities of several hundred thousand tonnes are reached.

The following examples illustrate the ongoing establishment of the market as well as a large number of new, attractive applications.

IKEA (Sweden) has reintroduced the WPC chair "PS 2012", but now with a significantly improved WPC granulate (Wood-Plastic Composite). In addition, the company also offers other products made of wood-plastic composites, including picture frames and another chair "ODGER" made of a wood-plastic composite. The special feature of this chair is that no tools are required to assemble the chair - the seat and base are easily assembled by a simple mechanism below the seat. The chair's matrix material is a recycled plastic material.

There is also a new application in the consumer electronics sector – in a product group where acoustic properties are key to success. With LG Electronics using the cellulose-based granulate Aqvacomp, for the first time one of the market leaders utilizes a biocomposite material for the production of speaker cabinets. The material shall also be used in the automotive industry in the future. The cellulose-based granulates from the South African company Sappi are also targeting this market.

Advanced Compounding from Germany produces naturally antibacterial granulates made of PLA and pine wood, which are used for door handles and toys. Other innovations include the use of pine chips in industrial bread baskets and antibacterial packaging for shampoo bottles. Mock brings its new grain mill "Mockmill 100" with a casing made of Tecnaro's PP-wood granulate to the market. Until now, Mock has not used any plastics for its casings, but only wood.

The Belgian compounder Beologic demonstrated the use of recycled materials at Fakuma in form of flower pots made of recycled denim fibres and also as wine coolers and crates for grape harvest made of grapevine granulates.

# The total European biocomposite production reached 410,000 tonnes in 2017. Yearly growth rate is 3% – highest growth rate of 30% found in innovative fields ranging from technical applications over furniture up to consumer goods

The total biocomposite production in Europe is estimated to amount to 410,000 tonnes in 2017, compared to 357,000 tonnes in 2012 (see table). The overall annual growth rate of the European biocomposite production is about 3%, which is roughly in line with the average growth of the plastics market. But much higher growth rates of up to 30% have been identified in various innovative application fields of biocomposites. These application fields range from technical applications over furniture to consumer goods that are produced mainly with injection moulding, 3D and other production methods like rotomoulding. Furthermore, in the area of traded granulates the overall growth rate has also been subsantially higher as the average (15%).

Biocomposites (NFC, WPC & others)	2012	2017	CAGR in % from 2012 to 2017
Decking, siding and fencing, mainly extrusion	190,000	200,000	1
Automotive, mainly compression moulding	150,000	150,000	0
Technical applications, furniture and consumer goods, mainly injection moulding, 3D and others	17,000	60,000	29
Total	357,000	410,000	3
The total figure includes: Produced and traded granulates for injection moulding and extrusion	40,000	80,000	15



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